- 1. How many dams are proposed to be built on the Mekong River?
- 2. What is special about the fish found in the Mekong River?
- 3. How many different species of fresh water fish are found in the river?
- 4. Where does the Mekong River originate?
- 5. How does a monsoon affect the Mekong river?
- 6. Why is flooding important to the agriculture along the Mekong River?
- 7. What is the Tonlé Sap?
- 8. How will dams hurt fish populations on the MeKong?
- 9. How have the dams affected the salmon populations found in the Columbia River?
- 10. Are fish ladders proven to be effective?
- 11. What kind of Greenhouse Gas is produced by dam reservoirs?
- 12. What would happen to the Mekong delta if dams were built?
- 13. What are some examples of alternative sources of power that can be used in the region?
- 14. Why are dams required along the Mekong River?
- 15. Do you think a 10-year delay in constructing these dams is a good idea?

# Water Brothers & EPISODE GUIDE ANSWERS VALLEY OF THE DAMMED

- 1. How many dams are proposed to be built on the Mekong River?
  - 11
- 2. What is special about the fish found in the Mekong River?
  - They are very large
- 3. How many different species of fresh water fish are found in the river?
  - Over 1100 species
- 4. Where does the Mekong River originate?
  - Tibet
- 5. How does the monsoon affect the Mekong river?
- It drives the flood cycle, increases water level to 5 fold and enriches the water with nutrients
- 6. Why is flooding important to the agriculture along the Mekong River?
  - Deposits nutrients for rice growing and other food products
- 7. What is the Tonlé Sap?
  - The big lake that connects to the MeKong River.
- 8. How will dams hurt fish populations on the MeKong?
  - It will block their migrations
- 9. How have the dams affected the salmon populations found in the Columbia River?
  - A drastic reduction of the population
- 10. Are fish ladders proven to be effective?
  - No, even jumping salmon species have a hard time using them.
- 11. What kind of Greenhouse Gas is produced by dam reservoirs?
  - Methane.
- 12. What would happen to the Mekong delta if the dam is built?
  - Decrease in sediment flow making the land less fertile and sinks faster
- 13. What are some examples of alternative sources of power that can be used in the region?
  - Solar power and bio gas
- 14. Why are dams required along the Mekong River?
  - To help with economic growth, to produce electricity
- 15. Do you think a 10 year delay in constructing these dams is a good idea?
  - yes, give time for more research and to think about alternative forms of energy

## Mekong River

http://www.africanwater.org/mekong\_river.htm

http://wwf.panda.org/what\_we\_do/footprint/water/dams\_initiative/examples/mekong/http://environment.nationalgeographic.com/environment/freshwater/lessons-from-the-field-mekong-giant-fish/

### Fish

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## **Agriculture**

http://www.mrcmekong.org/about-the-mrc/programmes/agriculture-and-irrigation-programme/http://mekong.riverawarenesskit.org/html/1.14.2a\_ecological\_agriculture.html

#### Monsoon

http://monsoonseason.com/

http://www.home-weather-stations-guide.com/monsoon-season.html

## **Fish Ladders**

http://adventure.howstuffworks.com/outdoor-activities/fishing/fish-conservation/fish-populations/fish-ladder.htm

http://www.michigan.gov/dnr/0,4570,7-153-10364 52259 19092-46291--,00.html